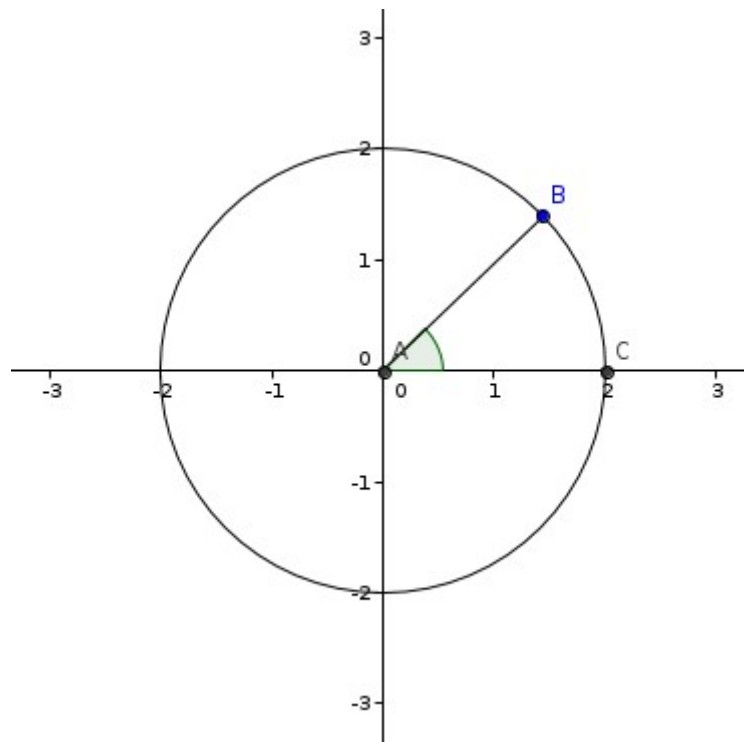


CIRCLE IN SCRATCH USING PERIMETER

There are number ways to draw a circle in Scratch. This paper is dealing with how to draw a circle with a radius of 'r'. Before we get into that, lets have a look at some basic concepts of circle.

IMPORTANT THINGS

- The perimeter of the circle is proportional to the radius
- Perimeter of a Circle = $2 * \pi * r$, r = radius of the circle.
- The angle covered by the circle is 360 degree.



In the figure, AB is a radius of 2.01 cm makes a angle of 74.45 degree with the x-axis. Then one can say that the distance moved from point C to point B is equal to the product of radius & the angle made (in radians)

We can approximate a circle with a figure with many sides.

- Then the space moved in every step angle is, Perimeter / sides
- Mathematically,

$$Distance_{BC} = 2\pi r \frac{angle}{360}$$

Since the angle of a circle is 360 the angle we need move each time is also $\frac{360}{\text{sides}}$. Lets, side = angle, then angle moved is $\frac{360}{\text{side}}$, where angle here is 60 degree.

SCRATCH CODE

```

when green flag clicked
  circle 0 0 70

define circle x_orig y_orig r
  clear
  set sides to 60
  set angle-move to 360 / sides
  pen up
  go to x: x_orig y: y_orig
  pen down
  repeat sides
    turn angle-move degrees
    move 2 * 3.14 * r / sides steps
  
```

Do to this in the Scratch we all need to specify only the radius & Total sides (sides) as given in the picture above.